

## Test Review : Functions

### Relations & Functions

Given the relation :  $\{(-4, -3), (-2, -1), (0, 3), (1, 2)\}$

- ① state the Domain
- ② state the Range
- ③ express the relation as a Domain/Range table

For each relation below:

- a) construct a Domain/Range table
- b) use the table to determine if the relation is a function

④  $\{(1, 3), (0, 4), (2, 6), (1, 5)\}$

⑤  $\{(2, 0), (1, 1), (3, 0), (4, 5)\}$

Evaluating Functions. Let  $f(x) = x^2 - 3x$ .

⑥  $f(1) =$

⑦  $f(3) =$

⑧  $f(-2) =$

⑨  $f(0) =$

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## Linear Functions

You earn \$8.00 per hour babysitting.

- ⑩ Write a linear function to represent the total amount of money you earned ( $y$ ) after working ( $x$ ) hours.
- ⑪ Construct a function table for the total amount of money earned after working 1, 2 & 3 hours.
- ⑫ Is the linear function discrete or continuous?

## Properties of Functions

Car Rental Company A charges people based on the following equation:  $C = 10h + 20$  where  $C$  is the cost to rent a car after  $h$  hours.

Company B's cost to rent a car is shown here:

| hours car is rented | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  |
|---------------------|----|----|----|----|
| cost to rent        | 38 | 46 | 54 | 62 |

- ⑬ Compare the functions by comparing their  $y$ -intercepts & rates of change.

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## Construct Functions

As a music fan, you plan on collecting 8 records per month. After 6 months of collecting, you have 58 records.

- ⑭ Assume the relationship is linear. Find & interpret the rate of change ( $m$ ) & the initial value ( $y$ -intercept).

The table below shows the hourly cost to rent a bike at the beach:

| # of hours ( $x$ ) | cost \$ ( $y$ ) |
|--------------------|-----------------|
| 3                  | 19              |
| 4                  | 22              |
| 5                  | 25              |

- ⑮ Assume the relationship is linear. Find & interpret the rate of change ( $m$ ) & the initial value ( $y$ -intercept).

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## Answers:

①  $\{-6, -2, 0, 1\}$

②  $\{-3, -1, 3, 2\}$

③

| D  | R                |
|----|------------------|
| -6 | $\rightarrow -3$ |
| -2 | $\rightarrow -1$ |
| 0  | $\rightarrow 3$  |
| 1  | $\rightarrow 2$  |

④

| D | R               |
|---|-----------------|
| 1 | $\rightarrow 3$ |
| 0 | $\rightarrow 4$ |
| 2 | $\rightarrow 6$ |
|   | 5               |

not a function

⑤

| D | R               |
|---|-----------------|
| 2 | $\rightarrow 0$ |
| 1 | $\rightarrow 1$ |
| 3 | $\rightarrow 0$ |
| 4 | $\rightarrow 5$ |

it is a function

⑥  $f(1) = -2$

⑦  $f(3) = 0$

⑧  $f(-2) = 10$

⑨  $f(0) = 0$

⑩  $y = 8x$

| hours worked | \$ earned |
|--------------|-----------|
| 1            | 8         |
| 2            | 16        |
| 3            | 24        |

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## Answers:

⑫ the linear function is continuous since it is possible to work any part of an hour.  
for example: you could work 2.75 hours.

⑬ Company A has an initial rental fee (y-int) of \$20  
Company B has an initial rental fee (y-int) of \$30  
Company A has a rate of change (m) of \$10 per hour  
Company B has a rate of change (m) of \$8 per hour  
So... Company A has a lower initial rental fee while the charge per hour (rate of change) is lower for Company B.

⑭ rate of change (m) = 8 records per month  
initial value (y-int.) = 10 records  
\* this means you have 10 records before you start collecting 8 records per month

⑮ rate of change (m) = \$3 per hour  
initial value (y-int) = \$10  
\* this means you have to pay \$10 before you can start renting the bike at \$3 per hour.